

## A PATAGONIAN TIMELINE



When?	Who?	What?	Where?
5th century	—	legend of St. Ursula	pages 7-8
13th century	—	legend of St. Julián	263-264
1448	Walsperger	“Here be Giants” on his map	163
1516	—	<i>Primaleon of Greece</i> published	145
1519 Aug 10	Magellan	departs Spain	5
1520 Mar 31		arrives Puerto San Julián	5
		Apr 5 executes mutineers	267
		Aug 24 departs Puerto San Julián	5
		Sep14-Oct 18 at Río Santa Cruz	285
		Oct 21 arrives Cape of 11,000 Virgins	8
		Nov 28 enters Pacific Ocean	13
1521 Apr 27		killed in Philippines	—
1523	Waldseemüller	cannibals on his New World map	168
ca. 1530	anonymous	Strait of Magellan on globe gore	16
1544	Agnes	Terra a los humos on his map	17
1548	Gastaldi	Tierra del Fuego on his map	17
ca. 1550	Münster	giants on his South America map	164
1562	Gutiérrez	giants on his South America map	162
1570	Ortelius	San Julián, Río S. Cruz on his map	286
1577 Nov 15	Drake	departs Plymouth, England	24
1578 Jun 20		arrives Puerto San Julián	28, 269
		Jul 2 executes Thomas Doughty	273
		Aug 17 departs Puerto San Julián	275
		Aug 20 arrives Cape of 11,000 Virgins	28
		Sep 6 enters Pacific Ocean	31
1579 Mar 1		captures <i>Cacafuego</i>	36
	Sarmiento	Oct 11 departs Callao, Peru	45
1580 Jan 22		enters Strait of Magellan	45
		Feb 24 enters Atlantic Ocean	50
		Aug 18 arrives Spain	50
1581 Dec 9		departs Spain	51
1582 Mar 24		arrives Rio de Janeiro	51

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When?	Who?	What?	Where?	
1583	Jan	Sarmiento	at strait, turns back to Brazil	52
1584	Feb 1		returns to Strait of Magellan	53
	Feb 6		founds Nombre de Jesús	53
	Mar 25		founds Ciudad de Rey Felipe	56
	May		arrives Rio de Janeiro	56
1586	Jul 21	Cavendish	departs Plymouth, England	61
	Aug	Sarmiento	captured, brought to England	57
	Oct 30		leaves England for Spain	57
	Dec 9		captured in France	58
	Dec 17-28			
		Cavendish	at Port Desire	62
1587	Jan 6		arrives Strait of Magellan	63
	Jan 9-14		at Ciudad de Rey Felipe	63
	Feb 24		enters Pacific Ocean	64
1589		Sarmiento	arrives Spain	58
1591	Aug 26	Cavendish	departs Plymouth, England	65
1592	Mar 18		arrives Port Desire	65
	Apr 8		arrives Strait of Magellan	66
	May		returns to Atlantic Ocean	74
	Oct or Nov		dies at sea	75
1599	Nov	Van Noort	kills, kidnaps some Fuegians	192
1616	Dec 8	le Maire	arrives Port Desire	83
	Dec 19	<i>Hoorn</i>	destroyed by fire	83
1617	Jan 10	le Maire	departs Port Desire	83
1624	Feb	l'Hermite	Fuegians murder crewmen	192
1623		Shakespeare	<i>The Tempest</i> published	150
1628		Fletcher	<i>World Encompassed</i> published	—
1669	May 15	Narborough	departs Deptford, England	77
1670	late Mar		arrives Puerto San Julián	83
	Sep 16		departs Puerto San Julián	84
	mid Sep		arrives Port Desire	84
	Oct 13		departs Port Desire	86
	Oct 22		passes Cape of 11,000 Virgins	86
	Oct-Nov 3		at Port Famine	86
	Nov 19		enters Pacific Ocean	87
	mid/late Dec		at Valdivia	87
1671	Jan 6		arrives Strait of Magellan	91
	Jan 8-Feb 4		at Port Famine	92
	Feb 14		enters Atlantic Ocean	93
	mid Jun		arrives England	93
1741	Feb 19-27	Byron (midshp)	at Puerto San Julián	151
	May 15		<i>Wager</i> wrecked	174
1764	Dec 21	Byron (captain)	near Cape of 11,000 Virgins	177
1765	Feb	Bougainville	at Tierra del Fuego & Patagonia	180

When?	Who?	What?	Where?	
1788	Mar-Apr	Bligh ( <i>Bounty</i> )	fails to round Cape Horn	—
1823		Weddell	in Patagonia	182
1826	May 22	King, Stokes	depart Plymouth, England	95
	mid-Dec		near Cape of 11,000 Virgins	96
			return to Montevideo & Rio	103
1827	Jan 10		pass Cape of 11,000 Virgins	103
			arrive Port Famine	103
1828	Jan 20	Sholl	dies near San Julián	280
	Aug 1	Stokes	shoots himself	104, 106
	Aug 12		dies	107
	Oct	FitzRoy	appointed captain of HMS <i>Beagle</i>	112
1829	Apr 1		passes Cape of 11,000 Virgins	112
	Apr 14		at Port Famine	112
	Jul 8		arrives Chiloé	113
	Nov 27		returns to Strait of Magellan	114
1830	Mar-May		captures four Fuegians	115-117
	Oct 14		arrives Portsmouth, England	—
	Nov 11	Boat Memory	dies of smallpox	126
1831	summer	Fuegians	presented at St. James Court	203
	Dec 27	FitzRoy, Darwin	depart Plymouth, England	—
1832	Feb 17		HMS <i>Beagle</i> crosses equator	124
	Sep 23	Darwin	uncovers <i>Myiodon darwini</i>	125
	Dec 16	FitzRoy, Darwin	arrive Tierra del Fuego	126
1833	Jan 19		arrive Wulaia	127
	Jan 29	Darwin	helps rescue whaleboat	128
	Jan 30	FitzRoy	names Darwin Sound	130
1834	Jan 26-Mar 6			
		FitzRoy, Darwin	second visit to Tierra del Fuego	126
	Mar 4	FitzRoy	names Mount Darwin	132
	Apr 18-May 8			
		FitzRoy, Darwin	explore Río Santa Cruz	288-293
	May		third visit to Tierra del Fuego	126
	Jun 10		HMS <i>Beagle</i> enters Pacific Ocean	137
1844	July 4	Gardiner	founds Patagonian Mission. Soc.	219
1845	Feb		first missionary attempt in strait	184
1849	Apr-Aug	Bourne	held captive by Patagonians	185-188
1850	Dec 5	Gardiner, others	arrive Picton Island	222
1851	Aug-Sep	Gardiner, others	die of scurvy, starvation	224-225
1859	Nov 6	Missionaries	massacre at Wulaia	234
	Nov 24	Darwin	<i>Origin of Species</i> published	234
1864		Jemmy Button	dies	239
1865	Apr 30	FitzRoy	slits his throat, dies	296
1871	Sep 27	Bridges family	arrives in Tierra del Fuego	236
		Stirling	brings four Fuegians to England	241

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<b>When?</b>	<b>Who?</b>	<b>What?</b>	<b>Where?</b>
1871	Uroopa, Threeboys	die on return from England	241-242
1878-79	Dixie	visits Patagonia	208, 301
1881 Apr 26	HMS <i>Doterel</i>	explodes, sinks at Punta Arenas	235
1898 Jan 1	<i>Belgica</i>	in Beagle Channel	250
1899 summer	Cook	acquires Yahgan dictionary	250
1910 May 21		accused of theft of dictionary	255
1912	Mission	at Dawson Island closes	242
1914	Bridges	his dictionary lost ...	257
1929		... & found	257
WWII		... & lost a second time	257
1946		placed in British Museum	257
2009	John Woram	<i>Here Be Giants</i> published	1-405

